

EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS) pl. M. Skłodowskiej-Curie 5, 60-965 Poznań

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS**

Course name		
Vision Feedback in Robotics		
Course		
Field of study		Year/Semester
Automatic Control and Robotics		1/2
Area of study (specialization)		Profile of study
Control and Robotics Systems		general academic
Level of study		Course offered in
Second-cycle studies		polish
Form of study		Requirements
full-time		elective
Number of hours		
Lecture	Laboratory classes	Other (e.g. online)
15	30	
Tutorials	Projects/seminars	
Number of credit points		
3		
Lecturers		
Responsible for the course/lecturer	a	Responsible for the course/lecturer:
dr. inż. Marcin Kiełczewski		
email: marcin.kielczewski@put.pozi	nan.pl	
tel. 61 6652368		
Faculty of Control, Robotics and Ele	ctrical	
Engineering		
ul. Piotrowo 3a, 60-965 Poznań		
Prereguisites		

Knowledge: The student starting this course should have basic knowledge of linear algebra and digital signal processing.

Skills: Should have the ability to solve basic problems related to the use of sensory information in robot control and the ability to obtain information from indicated sources. He should also understand the need to expand his competences.



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Social Competences: In addition, in terms of social competences, the student should represent attitudes such as honesty, responsibility, perseverance, cognitive curiosity, creativity, personal culture, respect for other people.

## **Course objective**

1. Provide students basic knowledge of image processing and analysis in the field of image preprocessing, segmentation, recognition and interpretation of image information.

2. Provide students with knowledge about the elements of vision systems, their construction and application in automation and robotics.

3. Developing students ability to choose appropriate image processing methods depending on the problems posed and the ability to apply vision systems in robotics and control.

## **Course-related learning outcomes**

## Knowledge

1. has extended and in-depth knowledge of selected mathematics domains necessary to formulate and solve complex tasks in the field of image processing - [K2\_W1]

2. has detailed knowledge of the strutcure and use of vision sensory systems - [K2\_W6]

3. has theoretically founded detailed knowledge related to vision control and measurement systems - [K2\_W11]

4. has the knowledge necessary to apply vision feedback - [-]

5. knows and understands the methods of image processing and analysis in the field of image preprocessing, segmentation, recognition and interpretation of image information - [-]

## Skills

1. can use advanced methods of processing and analyzing images obtained from a video signal and extract information from the analyzed signals - [K2\_U11]

2. is able to critically assess and select appropriate methods and tools to solve tasks and problems in the field of automation and robotics, using the knowledge of vision systems; can constitute the properties of vision measurement systems - [K2\_U22]

## Social competences

1. is aware of the need for a professional approach to technical issues, detailed reading of documentation, knowning environmental conditions in which devices and their components may function, is aware of the responsibility for decisions made - [K2\_K4]

2. is aware of the complexity of image processing methods and algorithms and the need for an individual approach to solving tasks and problems, especially during the implementation of visual feedback - [-]



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## Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

In the field of lectures, verification of the assumed learning outcomes is carried out through the assessment of knowledge on the basis of a written exam in the form of a multiple choice test with 25-30 questions, to pass 50% of points are required.

In the field of laboratories, verification of learning outcomes is carried out by assessing the skills related to the implementation of laboratory exercises and selected problem tasks, and on the basis of the assessment of the report prepared partly during the classes, and partly after their completion; this assessment also includes teamwork.

#### **Programme content**

The lecture covers the following topics:

Applications of vision feefback in robotics and control. Human perception of light. The concept of digital image, image representations, color space models, transformations between models. Image preprocessing and correction techniques: point operations, image histogram, brightness and contrast correction, image thresholding, LUT in point operations. Context operations, image correlation, image filtering in the spatial domain, nonlinear filtering, statistical filters. Morphological transformations in image processing: erosion and dilation, complex operations and image morphological filters. Image processing with frequency methods, image filtering in the frequency domain, cosine transform in image compression. Selected techniques of image segmentation. Basic methods of representation and analysis of shapes in images. Complex image recognition techniques, SIFT algorithm. Camera model and camera calibration procedure. Characteristics of components of vision systems, industrial vision systems and intelligent cameras. Image acquisition techniques, tools for image acquisition and processing.

Laboratory classes are conducted in the form of fifteen 2-hour exercises, held in the laboratory. Classes are carried out by 2-person teams of students. During the classes, teams carry out laboratory exercises and solve selected problem tasks. The laboratory program covers the following topics:

Types and representations of digital images, color models, conversions between color models. Point operations, determination and manipulation of a histogram, image quality correction, image binarization. Context operations on an image, linear and non-linear image filtering, median filter, logical filtering. Morphological operations in the processing of binary and monochrome images. Image compression using DCT. Image acquisition, marker recognition and robot localization. Programming of an industrial vision system.

#### **Teaching methods**

1. Lecture: in the form of a presentation with examples using the Matlab package and other applications demonstrating selected image processing methods and vision systems applications

2. Laboratory classes: practical exercises and solving problems by teams

#### **Bibliography**



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Basic

- 1. Gonzalez R.C., Woods R.E., Digital Image Processing, Prentice Hall, SE, 2002
- 2. B. Siciliano, O. Khatib (Eds.) Springer Handbook of Robotics, Springer-Verlag 2008
- 3. Tadeusiewicz R., Korohoda P., Komputerowa analiza i przetwarzanie obrazów, WFPT 1997
- 4. Malina W., Ablameyko S., Pawlak W., Podstawy cyfrowego przetwarzania obrazów, EXIT 2002

Additional

1. Fu K.S., Gonzalez R.C., Lee C.S.G., ROBOTICS, Control, Sensing, Vision, and Intelligence, McGraw-Hill 1987

## Breakdown of average student's workload

	Hours	ECTS
Total workload	90	3,0
Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher	47	1,5
Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for laboratory	43	1,5
classes, report preparation, solving problem tasks, preparation for		
tests/exam) <sup>1</sup>		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> delete or add other activities as appropriate